

CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A method of screening for candidate agents capable of modulating germline transcription, comprising:

- a) adding a library of candidate agents to a plurality of cells;
- b) preparing mRNA from said plurality of cells to form an mRNA mixture;
- c) adding to said mixture at least a first RNase protection probe (RPP) substantially complementary to a first germline mRNA to form a first hybridization complex between said first germline mRNA and said first RPP;
- d) adding an RNase protection enzyme (RPE) to said mixture, such that mRNA that is not protected is digested;
- e) quantifying the amount of said first germline mRNA as compared to a cell in the absence of a candidate agent; and
- f) identifying at least one candidate agent that alters the amount of said first germline mRNA.

2. A method according to claim 1, further comprising stimulating said cells to produce germline mRNA.

3. A method according to claim 1, wherein said RPP is labeled.

4. A method according to claim 3, wherein said label is a fluorescent label.

5. A method according to claim 3, wherein said label is a radioisotope.

6. A method according to claim 1, wherein said germline mRNA is Ig alpha-1.

7. A method according to claim 1, wherein said germline mRNA is Ig alpha-2.

8. A method according to claim 1, wherein said germline mRNA is Ig epsilon.

9. A method according to claim 1, wherein said germline mRNA is Ig gamma-1.

10. A method according to claim 1, wherein said germline mRNA is Ig gamma-2.

11. A method according to claim 1, wherein said germline mRNA is Ig gamma-3.

12. A method according to claim 1, wherein said germline mRNA is Ig gamma-4.

13. A method according to claim 1, wherein said RPP has a sequence selected from the group consisting of the sequences depicted in Figure 3.

14. A method according to claim 1, wherein said RPP has a sequence selected from the group consisting of the sequences depicted in Figure 4.

15. A method according to claim 1, wherein said library comprises at least 10^3 candidate agents.

16. A method according to claim 1, wherein said library comprises at least 10^5 candidate agents.

17. A method according to claim 1, further comprising:

- a) adding to said mixture at least a second RNase protection probe (RPP) substantially complementary to a second germline mRNA to form a second hybridization complex between said second germline mRNA and said second RPP;
- b) quantifying the amount of said second germline mRNA as compared to a cell in the absence of a candidate agent; and
- c) identifying at least one candidate agent that alters the amount of said first germline mRNA but not said second germline mRNA.

18. A method according to claim 1, wherein said library comprises small molecules.

19. A method according to claim 1, wherein said library comprises peptides.

20. A method according to claim 19, wherein said peptides are random peptides.

21. A method according to claim 19, wherein said peptides are partially random peptides.

22. A method according to claim 19, wherein said adding is done using retroviruses encoding said peptides.

23. A method according to claim 19 wherein said adding is done using retroviruses comprising sequences derived from a cDNA library.

24. A method of quantifying the amount of a plurality of germline constructs comprising:

- a) preparing mRNA from said plurality of cells to form an mRNA mixture;

- A27
cont
- 5
- c) adding at least three RNase protection probes (RPPs) selected from the group consisting of the sequences depicted in Figures 3 and 4;
 - d) adding an RNase protection enzyme (RPE) to said mixture, such that mRNA that is not protected is digested;
 - e) quantifying the amount of said germline mRNA.

- 10
25. A kit for quantifying the amount of germline mRNA in a sample, comprising
- a) at least one RNase protection probe (RPP) comprising a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of the nucleic acid sequences of the Ig α 1, Ig α 2, Ig-epsilon, Ig gamma-1, Ig gamma-2, Ig gamma-3 and Ig gamma-4 RPPs set forth in Figures 3 and 4; and
 - b) an RNase protection enzyme (RPE);
- and optionally comprising at least one RNase protection probe (RPP) which is substantially complementary to a transcript of a housekeeping gene.

26. A kit according to Claim 25, wherein all RNase protection probes are labeled.